

Web Table 1. Descriptive statistics on major study variables (screening scales)								
Scales	scale items	Item statistics ("yes" answer)		Scale statistics				
A. Scales for children		(f) ^a	(%)	No. ^a	Median (range)	Mean (\pm SD)	Percentiles	
Cultural and material resources available at home	books in the house	700	86.1	813	8.00 (0-12)	7.70 (2.72)	25	5.00
	daily newspapers, magazines	451	55.5					
	children magazines	441	54.3					
	television	609	74.9					
	radio, Hi-Fi	511	62.9					
	walkman	649	79.8					
	video-games	426	52.4					
	computer	258	31.7					
	sports requisites	547	67.3					
	art kit for drawing and painting	592	72.8					
	something else for indoor activities	154	18.9					
Places to meet friends	playgrounds	418	51.4	813	2.00 (0-7)	2.66 (1.71)	25	1.00
	parking lawns, street corners	404	49.7					
	parks, promenades	384	47.2					
	outdoor sports grounds	430	52.9					
	sports halls	179	22.0					
	swimming pool	730	28.3					
	disco club	137	19.9					
Environmental risks	ruins and collapsed buildings	399	49.1	813	5.00 (0-10)	5.38 (2.41)	25	4.00
	firearms, explosives, mines	369	45.4					
	waste and garbage on streets	511	62.9					
	lack of safe drinking water	552	67.9					
	frequent electricity failure	600	73.8					
	dead animals around	441	54.2					
	heavy traffic, no sidewalks	531	65.3					
	heavy air pollution	380	46.7					
	heavy street noise	341	41.9					
	else	83	10.2					
Eating habits	having breakfast regularly	682	83.9	813	3.00 (0-5)	2.95 (0.99)	25	3.00
	morning snack	330	40.6					
	cooked meal for lunch	596	73.6					
	afternoon snack	200	24.6					
	dinner with family	616	75.8					
School-related problems	poor grades	124	15.3	813	1.00 (0-11)	1.60 (1.51)	25	1.00
	too difficult school subjects	244	30.0					
	too much schoolwork	257	31.6					
	too strict teachers	105	12.9					
	conflicts with classmates	63	7.7					
	conflicts with parents	28	3.4					
	not enough or no playtime	235	28.9					
	lack of free activities	136	16.7					
	punishment in school	35	4.3					
	lack of discipline in school	62	7.6					
else	10	1.2						
The most difficult school subjects	mathematics	321	39.5	813	1.00 (0-12)	1.44 (1.30)	25	1.00
	Albanian language and literature	67	8.2					
	environment	61	7.5					
	social sciences	21	2.6					
	chemistry	49	6.0					
	physics	139	17.1					
	history	161	19.8					
	fine arts	37	4.6					
	music	98	12.1					
	gymnastics	20	2.1					
	foreign language	83	10.2					
	else	105	12.9					

Joint activities with peers	playing in school or afterwards	642	79.0	813	3.00 (0-11)	3.62 (2.11)	25 50 75	2.00 3.00 5.00
	bicycling together	334	41.1					
	regular sports training	338	41.6					
	going to movies	292	35.9					
	attending school programs	169	20.8					
	going to church	85	10.5					
	organized free-time activity	79	9.7					
	attending disco	137	16.9					
	just meeting and talking on the street	375	46.1					
	having drinks and food together	316	38.9					
else	80	9.8						
Health complaints in the last 12 months	headaches	491	60.4	813	2.00 (0-16)	2.63 (2.11)	25 50 75	1.00 2.00 4.00
	lack of appetite	105	12.9					
	stomachaches	333	41.0					
	sleeplessness	143	17.6					
	nausea	108	13.3					
	high fever	260	32.0					
	sick days (seeing a doctor)	33	4.1					
	pains in hands or feet	96	11.8					
	perspiration	79	9.7					
	problems with breathing	58	7.1					
	general weakness	159	19.6					
	feeling tense	36	4.4					
	feeling sad	36	4.4					
	having fears	47	5.8					
	feeling in bad mood and restless	67	8.2					
else	51	6.3						
Resource persons for expected social support	mother	601	73.9	813	3.00 (0-15)	3.67 (2.45)	25 50 75	2.00 3.00 5.00
	father	502	61.7					
	grandparents	177	21.8					
	grandfather	145	17.8					
	siblings	366	45.0					
	other relative(s)	82	10.1					
	family friend	53	6.3					
	class teacher	205	25.2					
	head teacher	189	32.2					
	school principal or pedagogue	40	4.9					
	church authority/teacher	29	3.6					
	coach	51	6.3					
	friends among peers	229	28.2					
	someone else	39	4.8					
nobody	41	5.0						
Family composition	living with father	502	61.7	813	4.00 (0-8)	4.73 (1.10)	25 50 75	4.00 4.00 5.00
	living with mother	601	73.9					
	living with siblings	366	45.0					
	living with grandmother	177	21.8					
	living with grandfather	145	17.8					
	living with relatives	82	10.1					
	living with non-relatives	53	6.3					
Felt safety	feeling unsafe at home	357	60.6	813	2.00 (0-9)	1.81 (1.23)	25 50 75	1.00 2.00 3.00
	feeling unsafe on streets	493	49.8					
	feeling unsafe in school	261	35.8					
B. Scales for parents		Item statistics ("yes" answers)		Scale statistics				
		(f) ^a	(%)	No. ^a	Range	Mean (\pm SD)	Percentiles	
Perceived school problems of children	poor grades	2	4.9	41	1.00 (0-11)	1.17 (0.86)	25 50 75	1.00 1.00 1.00
	too difficult school subjects	1	2.4					
	too much schoolwork	10	24.4					
	too strict teachers	0	0.0					
	conflicts with classmates	3	7.3					
	conflicts at home about school	2	4.9					
	not enough or no playtime	4	9.3					
	lack of free activities in school	10	24.4					
	punishment in school	1	2.4					
	lack of discipline in school	0	0.0					
else	15	36.6						

Fears and concerns for child's well-being	fear from poor grades	7	17.1	41	3.00 (0-23)	3.46 (2.07)	25 50 75	2.00 3.00 5.00
	too much schoolwork	4	9.8					
	too much after-school duties	2	4.9					
	chronic tiredness of the child	4	9.8					
	impact of warfare	22	53.7					
	being bullied by peers	3	7.3					
	isolation in the classroom	0	0.0					
	neglect from schoolteachers	0	0.0					
	high expectations from children	0	0.0					
	many bad teachers	0	0.0					
	bad contacts with teachers	5	12.2					
	not enough empathy in school	1	2.4					
	neglect of returnee children	3	7.3					
	language discrimination	2	4.9					
	not enough or no playtime	4	9.8					
	frequent ill health	1	2.4					
	aggression in the school	4	9.8					
	fear of drugs in school	4	9.8					
	fear of arms brought to school	10	24.4					
	fear of minefields around	14	34.1					
fear of general poverty	11	26.8						
fear of heavy traffic on streets	13	31.7						
fear of attending disco clubs	6	14.6						
else	5	12.2						
Supporting extracurricular activities	active sporting	13	31.7	41	1.00 (0-5)	1.32 (0.94)	25 50 75	1.00 1.00 2.00
	attending drama groups	7	17.1					
	attending music school	6	14.6					
	other organized activity	2	4.9					
	else	0	0.0					
Concern with school subjects	mathematics	14	34.1	41	2.00 (0-12)	2.29 (2.27)	25 50 75	1.00 2.00 3.00
	Albanian language and literature	1	2.4					
	environment	3	7.3					
	social sciences	2	4.9					
	chemistry	3	7.3					
	physics	2	4.9					
	history	11	26.8					
	fine arts	3	7.3					
	music	6	14.6					
	gymnastics	1	2.4					
	foreign language	4	9.8					
	else	5	12.2					
Child's health, as perceived	headaches	10	24.4	41	2.00 (0-16)	2.29 (2.27)	25 50 75	1.00 2.00 3.00
	lack of appetite	15	36.6					
	stomachaches	9	22.0					
	sleeplessness	4	9.8					
	nausea	3	7.3					
	high fever	6	14.6					
	sickness (seeing a doctor)	6	14.6					
	pains in hands or feet	3	7.3					
	perspiration	4	9.8					
	problems with breathing	4	9.8					
	general tiredness	8	19.5					
	tenseness	2	4.9					
	sadness	2	4.9					
	having fears	14	34.1					
	bad mood, restlessness	4	9.8					
	else	4	9.8					
Socializing with other parents	school programs	17	41.5	41	2.00 (0-7)	1.90 (1.14)	25 50 75	1.00 1.00 2.00
	school excursion	17	41.5					
	visiting children theaters	14	34.1					
	attending parents' meetings	10	24.4					
	children's birthdays parties	15	36.6					
	attending sports events	3	7.3					
	other programs	2	4.9					

Help-seeking and counseling	visiting social work services	8	19.5	41	1.00 (0-9)	1.34 (1.13)	25 50 75	1.00 1.00 2.00				
	visiting health services	9	22.0									
	educational counseling	1	2.4									
	church-based counseling	3	7.3									
	with school psychologist	3	7.3									
	with schoolteachers	8	19.5									
	talking to school principal	1	2.4									
	calling or visiting police	0	0.0									
else	5	12.2										
Leisure-time activities on one's own	visiting public library	8	19.5	41	1.00 (0-7)	1.56 (1.05)	25 50 75	1.00 1.00 2.00				
	use of public reading room	1	2.4									
	sports and recreation	12	29.3									
	visiting museums or galleries	3	7.3									
	attending public events	2	4.9									
	going to theatre or movie	16	39.0									
	else	2	4.9									
			Item statistics ("yes" answer)						Scale statistics			
C. Scales for teachers		(f) ^a	(%)	No. ^a	Range	Mean (±SD)	Percentiles					
Children's school-related problems perceived	poor grades	20	64.5	31	4.00 (0-11)	4.39 (2.50)	25 50 75	3.00 4.00 5.00				
	too difficult school subjects	15	48.4									
	too much schoolwork	16	51.6									
	too strict teachers	8	25.8									
	bullying in school	12	38.7									
	quarreling with parents	10	32.3									
	not enough or no playtime	14	45.2									
	too few free activities	22	71.0									
	punishment in school	6	19.4									
	poor discipline in school	12	38.7									
	else	1	3.2									
Work stressors at school	grading (evaluation) problems	10	67.7	31	6.00 (0-16)	6.87 (3.45)	25 50 75	5.00 6.00 8.00				
	too demanding syllabus	19	61.3									
	missing creativity in teaching	8	25.8									
	extracurricular assignments	6	19.4									
	lack interest in children	14	45.2									
	chronic tiredness of children	15	48.4									
	impact of warfare on children	26	83.9									
	aggression among children	17	54.8									
	disrespect towards teachers	7	22.6									
	high expectation from teachers	5	16.1									
	bad school equipment	27	87.1									
	bad relations among teachers	4	12.9									
	problems with parents	4	12.9									
	lack of free activities in school	18	58.1									
	small salary	30	96.8									
	else	3	9.7									
Children's health and behavioral problems	hyperactivity	22	71.0	31								
	learning and attention problems	9	29.0									
	aggressiveness	1	3.2									
	social isolation among peers	9	29.0									
	withdrawal	17	54.8									
	shyness (anxiety)	13	41.9									
	explosiveness	16	51.6									
	sadness	12	38.7									
	worrying (over-concern)	18	58.1									
	depression	9	29.0									
	ticks	11	35.5									
	stuttering	6	19.4									
	biting nails, pencils	14	45.2									
	frequent headaches	12	38.7									
	telling lies	16	51.6									
	stealing	3	9.7									
	torturing peers or animals	4	12.9									
else	1	3.2										

Cooperation with colleagues, parents, and other professionals	school pedagogue	27	87.1	31	3.00 (0-12)	3.55 (1.46)	25 50 75	3.00 3.00 5.00
	school principal	18	58.1					
	other teachers	19	61.3					
	parents	29	93.5					
	physician	9	29.0					
	psychiatrist or psychologists	3	9.7					
	social worker	3	9.7					
	religious authorities	1	3.2					
	police	0	0.0					
	else	1	3.2					
Extracurricular activities with pupils	visiting public libraries	20	64.5	311	2.00 (0-7)	2.61 (1.54)	25 50 75	1.00 2.00 4.00
	use of public reading rooms	4	12.9					
	sports and recreation	14	45.2					
	visiting museums and galleries	8	25.8					
	attending public events	9	29.0					
	going to theater or movie	22	71.0					
	else	0	0.0					
^a Cases with missing data were excluded from analysis.								