

Supplementary Table 1. Post hoc analysis (Tukey's HSD) of the connection between the non-biomedical and subgroups of the biomedical group and the use of SPA before the onset of the pandemic

P value	Medicine	Dental medicine	Pharmacy and Medical Biochemistry	Other biomedical fields	Other programs
Medicine	-	.010	.031	.932	.051
Dental medicine	.010	-	1	.352	.634
Pharmacy and Medical Biochemistry	.031	1	-	.440	.774
Other biomedical fields	.932	.352	.440	-	.814
Other programs	.051	.634	.774	.814	-